

# Solutions for common cybersecurity needs/scenarios

## Secure your passwords

*Protects against:*  
financial theft; identity theft;  
online harassment; communications  
monitoring...pretty much everything

**Easy:** - Use [2-factor authentication](#)

**Medium:** - Set up a password manager  
([Dashlane](#), [LastPass](#), or [1Password](#))  
- Use it to share any shared passwords  
- NEVER send passwords by email/text/chat  
- Register for [Have I been pwned?](#)  
& change compromised passwords

**Advanced:** - Get a [Yubikey](#) for 2-factor authentication

## Avoid being “phished”

*Protects against:*  
theft of credentials/data by someone  
pretending to be a legitimate party

**Easy:** - Don't click on links or open attachments  
from suspicious emails

- Verify suspicious emails with the  
purported sender

## Communicate securely

*Protects against:*  
interception; impersonation; wiretaps;  
tech companies getting subpoenaed

**Easy:** - Install & use [Signal](#) (chats, video/audio calls)

**Medium:** - [Verify](#) Signal contacts' “safety numbers”

**Advanced:** - Set up [PGP](#) for email, or pay for [ProtonMail](#)

## Securely share documents

*Protects against:*  
lost devices; hackers accessing  
devices or storage services;  
tech companies getting subpoenaed

**Easy:** - Pass around an encrypted flash drive  
(e.g., [Kingston DataTraveler](#))

**Medium:** - Share as “notes” in a password manager  
- Encrypt folders with [VeraCrypt](#), then share on  
Dropbox, Google Drive, etc.  
- Send Signal attachment (one-time, one-way)

**Advanced:** - [OnionShare](#) (to send a one-time file/folder)

## Secure the data on your devices

*Protects against:*  
theft, loss, or confiscation of  
computers, phones, or disks  
containing sensitive data

**Easy:** - Enable lock screen passwords  
& set devices to lock when idle

**Medium:** - Encrypt your computer, phone, or tablet's  
storage (“full-disk encryption”)  
o iOS, Windows, & Mac: enabled by default  
o Android: can be [enabled](#), but less secure

## Other protections to consider

**Protect Internet traffic from snooping** - [HTTPS Everywhere](#)  
- Paid [VPN services](#)

**Secure your online account settings** - [Facebook privacy checkup](#)  
- [CrashOverride COACH](#)

**Semi-anonymous payments** - [Privacy browser extension](#)

**Hide your identity when browsing the web** - Privacy-conscious search engines (e.g., [DuckDuckGo](#))  
- Tracker-blocking browser add-ons ([PrivacyBadger](#), [Disconnect](#), [uBlock](#), [Ghostery](#))  
- [Tor](#) (if anonymous but easily noticeable is OK)