#### Permaculture

#### Design of an ecological life



Permaculture is not only gardening. "It is the way of how to live sustainably on this planet.

-Bill Mollison

Permaculture is a conscious design system with the consideration of local resources and taking into consideration of nature's patterns. -- David Holmgreen



#### **WASTE**

- \* Extraction
- \* During the process
- \* Distribution

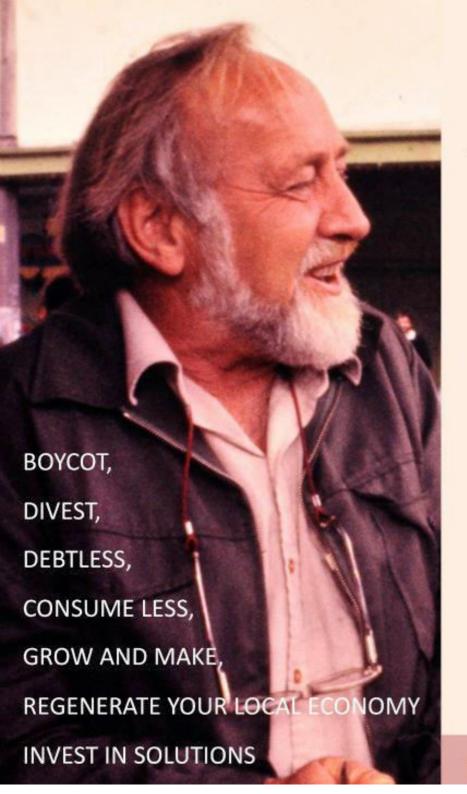
~4 trillion TON -OECD countries

#### Soil lost:

- Plowing etc 1 kg food--> 8 kg soil lost

### \*Since Industrial revolution carbon emission:

- -1800 s 200ppm
- today ~ 400ppm



We need to do more than just grow our own vegetables –

we need to examine the roots of the problems of world hunger and resource depletion and make big changes in the prevailing financial system.

- Bill Mollison 1983

permaculture.com.au



#### Design Science

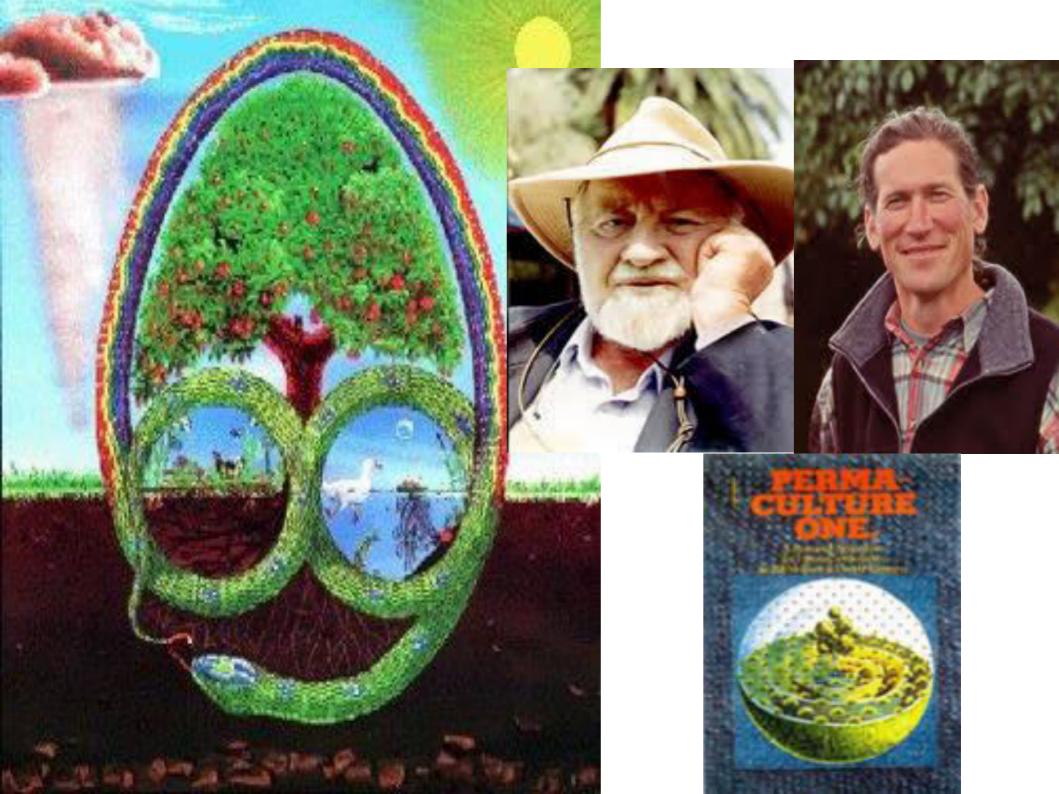
"A beneficial assembly of components in their proper relationships"



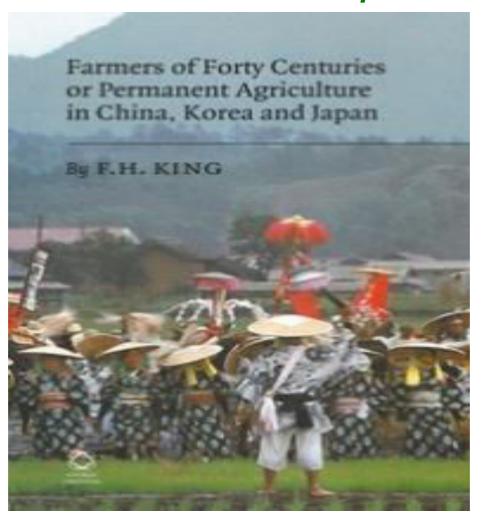
Permanent Agriculture/ Traditional indigenous cultural practice





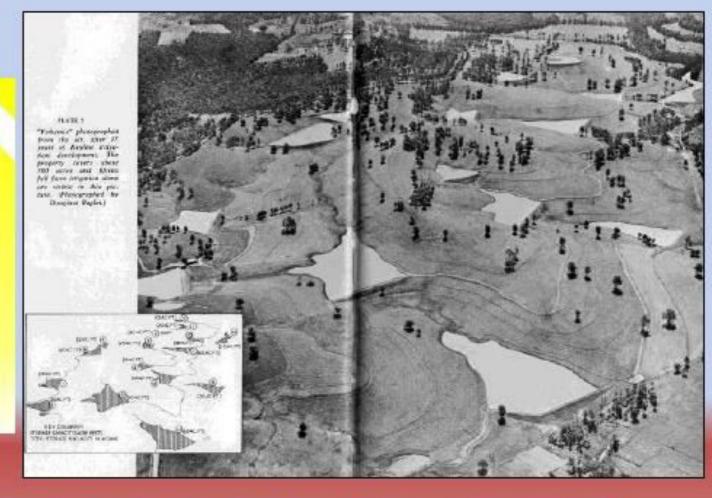


#### Franklin Hiram King-Farmers of Forty Centuries; Or Permanent Agriculture in China, Korea and Japan



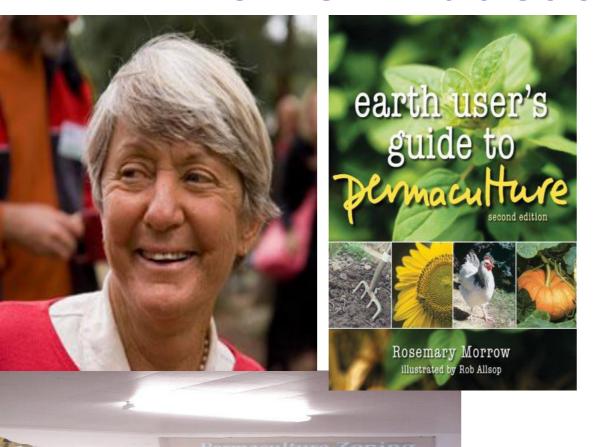


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#### **Women Educators & Activists**



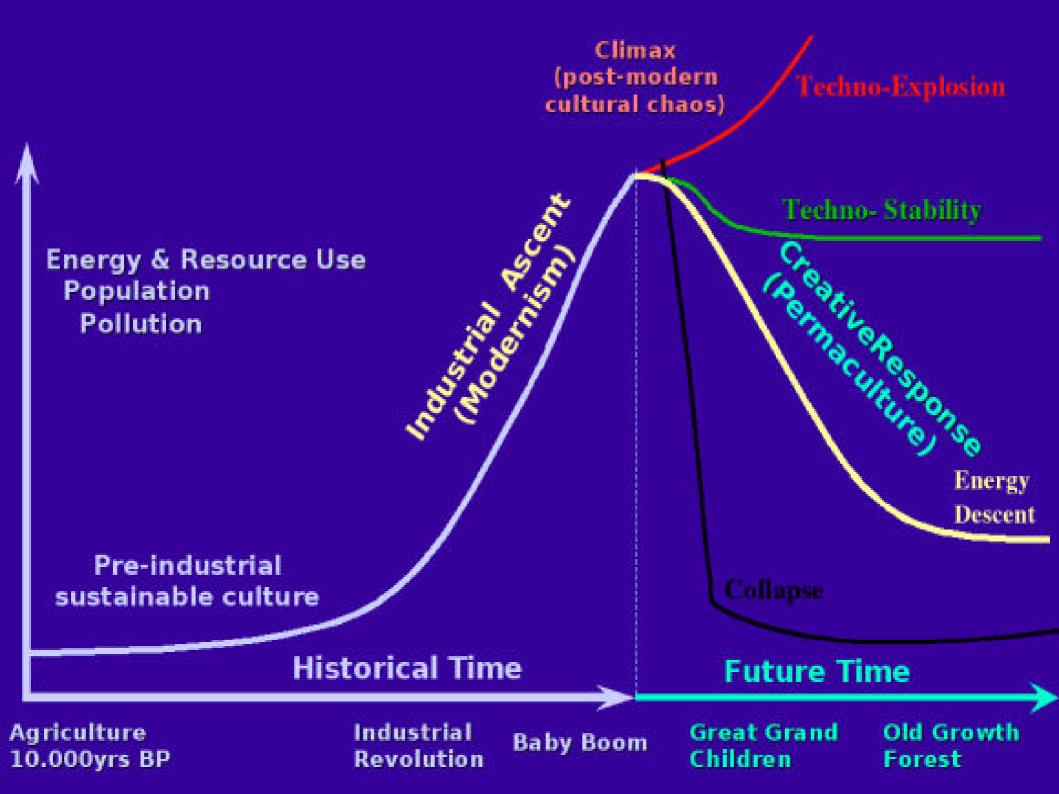




Earth Activist Training
planting the seeds of change

## KÜRESELLEŞMEYE ÇÖZÜM: Yeniden Yerellik Su, gıda, ekonomi enerji, sağlık, yerleşke, beceri alet ve arazi paylaşımı yoluyla toplululuk yaratarak çözüm oluşturmaktır.





#### Creatively use & respond to change

Use edges & value the marginal





Observe & interact

Use & value diversity





Catch & store energy

Use small & slow solutions











Obtain a yield

Integrate rather than segregate





Apply selfregulation & accept feedback

Design from patterns to details



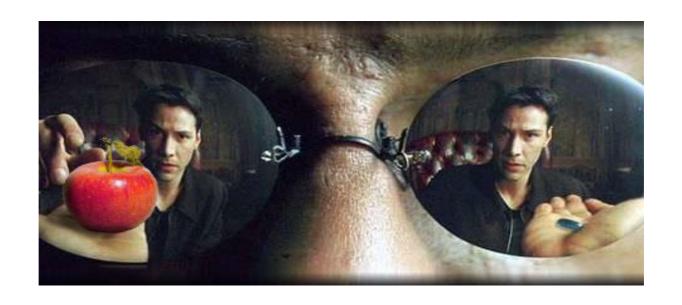
Use & value renewable resources & services

Produce no waste

#### Work with nature, not against it



# Long Observation -4 season "Ask questions to nature for your promlems" -Janine BENYUS



#### Catch & Store







#### No Waste!

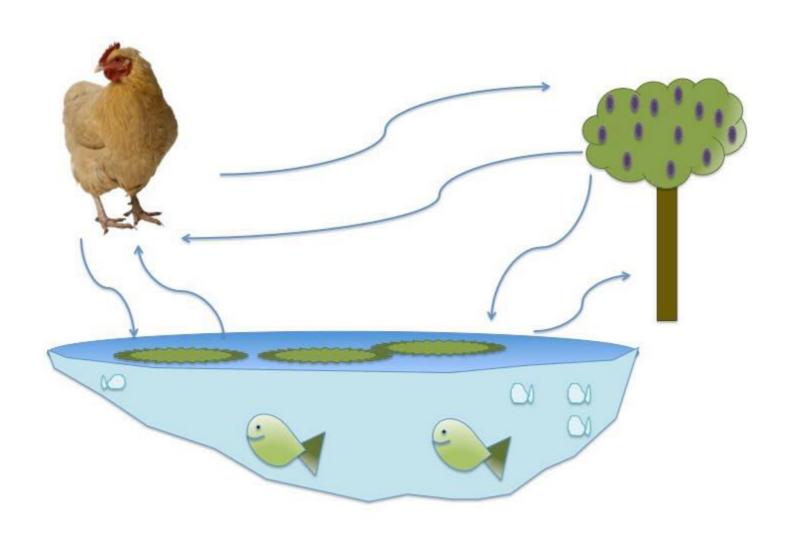




#### **Use Local Material**



#### RELATIONSHIP & Multi functionality



#### Use renewable energy



#### Start Small then Expand





#### Succession in Time and Space

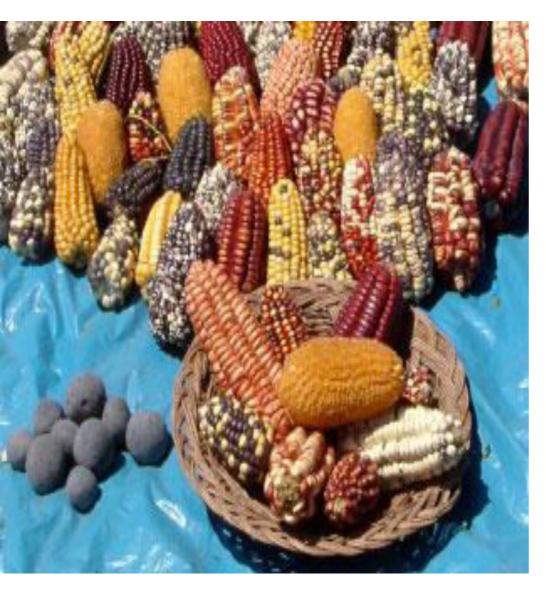




#### Edge Effect



#### value of diversity

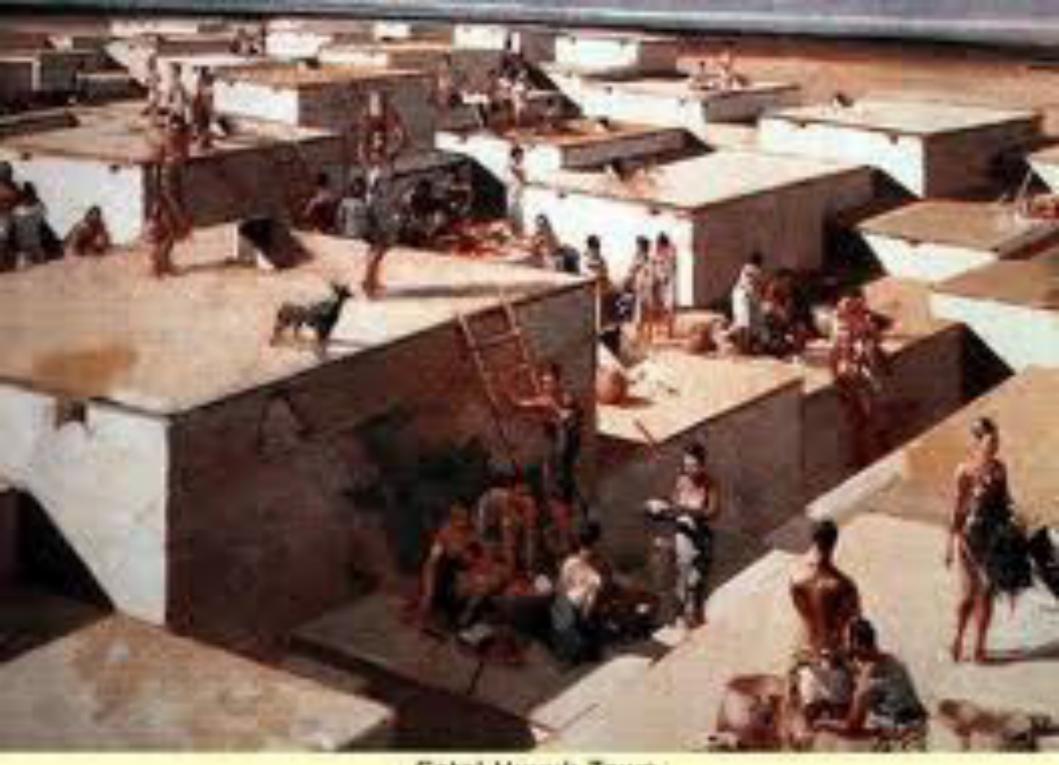




#### limit the work & more free time



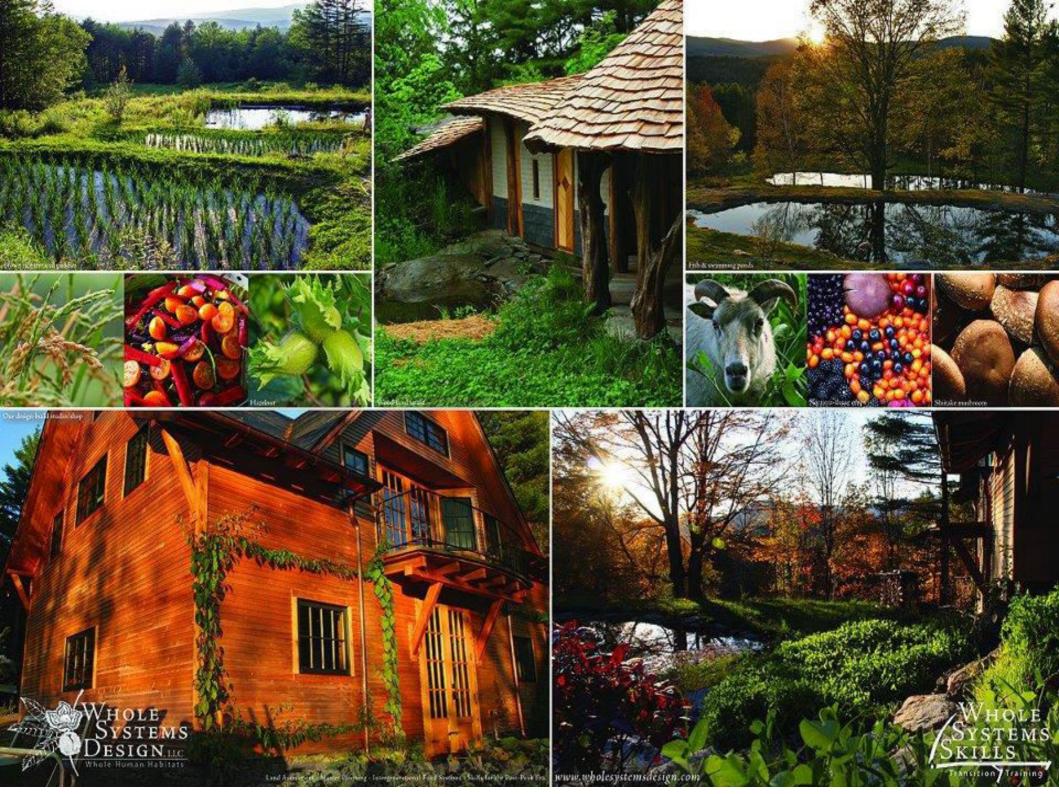




Catal Huyuk Town

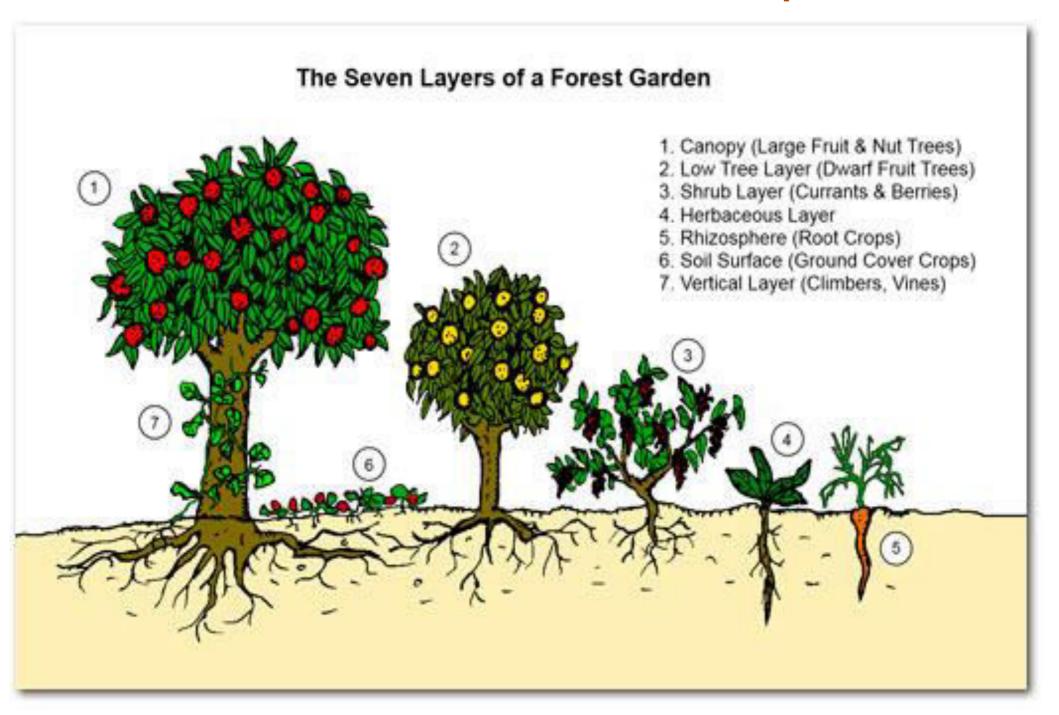
#### Chinampas





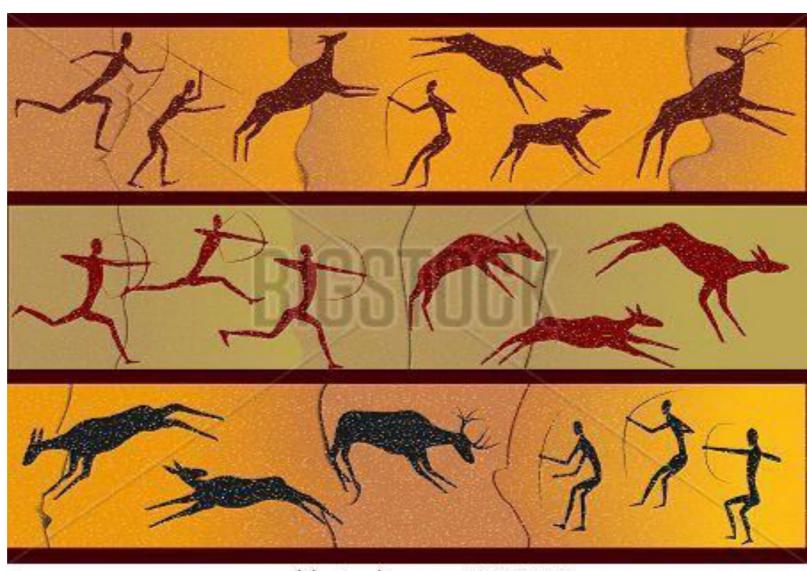


#### FOOD FOREST Concept



#### Hunter gatherers's calori:

- 64-68 % animal
- 32–36 % plant base



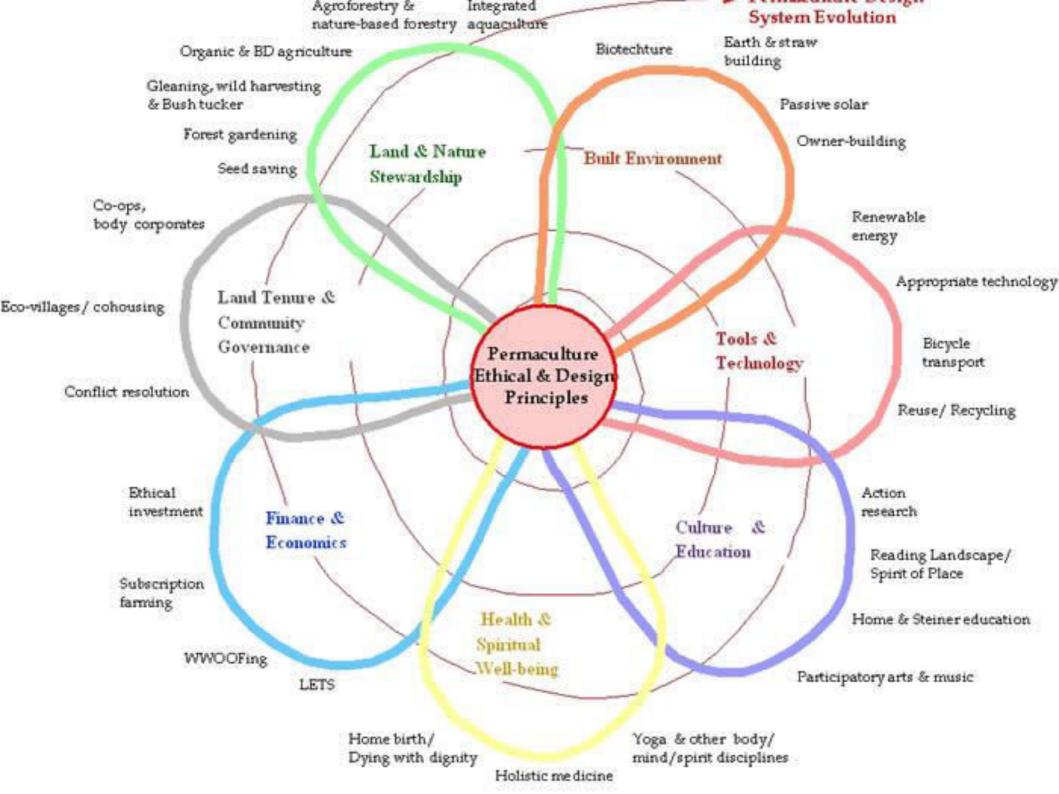
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#### **Etics of Permaculture**

\*Care for the eart

\*Care for the peo( \@

\* Limit the population/Share the surplus



#### SELF ORGANIZING COMMUNITIES



