OPSEC for hackers: because jail is for wuftpd

the.grugq@gmail.com

OPSEC for keeplom fighters because jail is for wuftpd

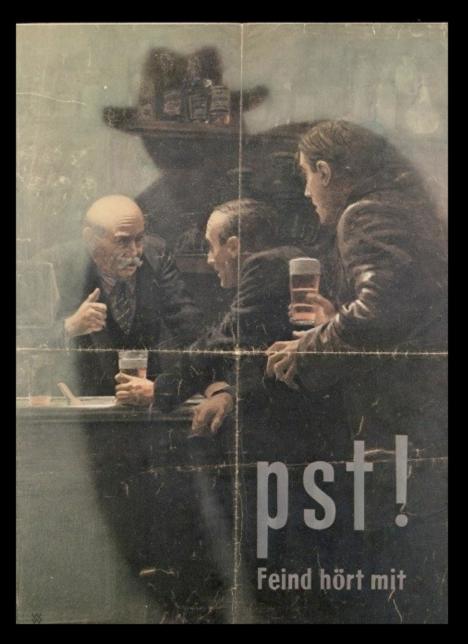
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Overview |

- Intro to OPSEC
 - Methodology
 - lulzsec: lessons learned
 - Techniques
 - Technology
- Conclusion



Avon: You only got to fuck up once... Be a little slow, be a little late, just once. How you ain't gonna never be slow? Never be late? You can't plan for that. That's life.



Intro to OPSEC

WTF is it?

OPSEC in a nutshell

- Keep your mouth shut
- Guard secrets
 - Need to know
- Never let anyone get into position to blackmail you

STFU



ILLIONS OF AMERICANS SMOKE MARIJUANA, DESPITE THE SPECTER OF FANATICAL DRUG LAWS THAT HAVE SENT MANY GENTLE POT SMOKERS UP THE RIVER. BUT -- WHAT'S A RESPONSIBLE STONER TO DO?

By ellen forney @ 2001 www.ellenforney.com

FOR 33 YEARS, SEATTLE LAWYER JEFF STEINBORN

HAS BEEN DEFENDING PEOPLE ACCUSED OF DRUG CRIMES. INFO FROM THE BOOK HE CO-MBOLE MARIJUANA, THE LAW. + YOU IS ON

HIS WEBSITE:

www.potbust.com

HERE'S

(LOTSA

JEFF'S ADVICE-

Be careful. Be cool.

> and Keep your fucking mouth shut!

MAINTAIN CAUTIOUS HABITS. (Be paranoid!)

AT HOME: (the safest place to Smoke)

AK, HOM D, AY

SMOKE POT*

JAIL??

AND STAY OUT OF

Smoke out back.

KEEP THE SMELL AWAY FROM YOUR FRONT DOOR. LIVE IN A SMALL APARTMENT? DON'T OPEN THE DOOR IF YOUR PLACE REEKS OF POT-

Be tidy.

MAKE SURE EVERYTHING IS ALWAYS



The phone.

NO YOUR PHONE PROBABLY ISN'T TAPPED. BUT. IF YOU HAVE A SLOPPY DEALER. HIS/HERS MIGHT BE. DON'T BE EXPLICIT, AND DON'T USE CODE.



O Email.

KEY WORDS ARE EASY TO SEARCH . + A MESSAGE'S TRAIL IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ERADICATE. KEEP EMAIL SQUEAKY CLEAN.

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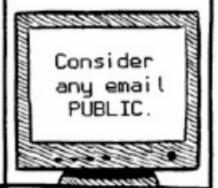
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IN PUBLIC:

3 Smoke joints.

ROLL YOUR JOINT TO LOOK LIKE A CIGARETTE & SMOKE IT LIKE A CIGARETTE.

PIPES CAN'T BE SWALLOWED MA MI EMERGENCY.

+ IF A COP HAS GROUNDS TO PAT YOU DOWN FOR A

WEAPON (E.G. IF YOU MAKE A SUDDEN REACH FOR

Target.

The Johns, Take A FEW DRAGS

PASSENGERS: WHITE THE JOHNS,

NO TO THE CIGADETTE THE JOHNS,

NO T

OR YOUR CIGARETTE-LOOKING JOHNT, AND THEN STASH IT.

PARKED.

D Again-be tidy.

KEEP YOUR ROAD STASH IN A SMELL- PROOF CONTAINER.



1 One law at a time.

IF YOU'VE GOT DOPE IN YOUR CAR, DON'T SPEED, HAVE CURRENT TARS WEAR +LICENSE.

IN GENERAL:

 Camouflage is good.

DON'T LOOK LIKE A POTHEAD.



AT HOME:

(the safest place to smoke)

Smoke out back.

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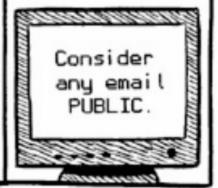
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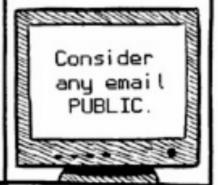
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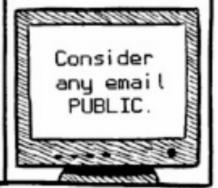
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Chollowed-out Sharpie

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Methodology

FEIND

hört mit!

- put the plumbing in first
 - create a cover (new persona)
 - work on the legend (history, background, supporting evidence for the persona)
 - Create sub-aliases
 - NEVER CONTAMINATE

The 10 Hack Commandments

The 10 FIGHTING Commandments

Rule I: Never reveal your operational details

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Rule 2: Never reveal your plans

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Rule 3: Never trust anyone

- Rule I: Never reveal your operational details
- Rule 2: Never reveal your plans
- Rule 3: Never trust anyone
- Rule 4: Never confuse recreation and FREEDOM FIGHTING

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- Rule 2: Never reveal your plans
- Rule 3: Never trust anyone
- Rule 4: Never confuse recreation and FREEDOM FIGHTING
- Rule 5: Never operate from your own house

 Rule 6: Be proactively paranoid, it doesn't work retroactively

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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTING separated

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- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free

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- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free
- Rule 9: Don't talk to the police

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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTING separated
- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free
- Rule 9: Don't talk to the police
- Rule 10: Don't give anyone power over you

Why do you need OPSEC?

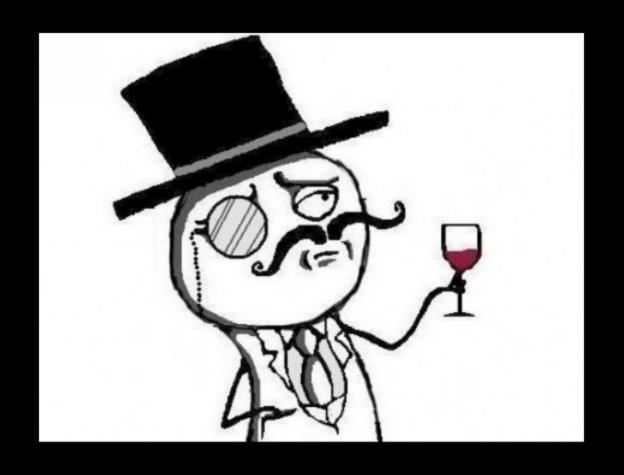
It hurts to get fucked

No one is going to go to jail for you.





Your friends will betray you.



#lulzsec: lessons learned

never ever do this

Violation Never trust anyone

the website of Fine Gael, an Irish political party, was hacked and Fine Gael's website was defaced with an Anonymous-related symbol and, among other things, the words "<owned [hacked] by Raepsauce and Palladium>." I have spoken with another agent who has reviewed the contents, obtained pursuant to a search warrant obtained in the Southern District of New York, of a Facebook account held by a co-conspirator not named as a defendant herein. Based on my conversation with that agent, I have learned that on or about January 9, 2011 (around the time the Fine Gael website was defaced), the user of the Facebook account received an electronic message from another Facebook user with the name "Donncha Carroll" ["Carroll" is an English equivalent of the Gaelic "O'Cearrbhail"]. The message from "Donncha Carroll" contained computer code which produces the same defacement as appeared on the Fine Gael website when it was defaced.

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ProTip: Don't use your personal Facebook account to send defacement code to FREEDOM FIGHTERS

which the CW responded, "no way. what makes you think that?," to which polonium replied, "I was shown them during my interrogation." The CW then asked, "like did you see raw logs or from channels?", to which polonium responded, "#sunnydays and #babytech at least." Later in the conversation, the CW asked, "who is this?" to which polonium responded, "this is palladium."

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Violation Don't contaminate

f. In a chat on or about July 31, 2011, at approximately 3:30 a.m., an individual using the alias "POW," later identified as the defendant, stated that "dumpster diving is all good i'm a freegan goddess." I know based on my investigation that "freegans" are individuals who practice eating and reclaiming food that has been discarded as part of an anti-consumerist movement. According to Chicago law enforcement authorities whom I have spoken to who have conducted surveillance of JEREMY HAMMOND, the defendant, in the course of their investigations of HAMMOND since 2005, HAMMOND is a "freegan." In conducting surveillance, agents have seen HAMMOND going into dumpsters to get food.

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Violation Keep personal life and hacking separate

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(iv) The FBI in Chicago obtained information in the course of a separate investigation that HAMMOND may have been involved in hacks into the website of a white supremacist organization. According to that investigation, various IP addresses used to access the reported hacked accounts were connected to HAMMOND.

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Never operate from your home

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Violation Don't reveal operational details

b. An FBI TOR network expert analyzed the data from the Pen/Trap and was able to determine that a significant portion of the traffic from the CHICAGO RESIDENCE to the Internet was TOR-related traffic. The Apple MAC Address was the only MAC address at the CHICAGO RESIDENCE that was connecting to known TOR network IP addresses. The defendant, using the alias "yohoho," has discussed with CW-1 that he used the TOR network. For example in a chat over a jabber service on or about February 2, 2012, at approximately 5:22 a.m., "yohoho" said that he could not play youtube videos because "it won't play over tor." On February 6, 2012, at approximately 4:31 p.m., "yohoho" complained that "tor's always up and down."

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know that on or about August 4, 2011, the CW and an individual using the online nickname "palladium" exchanged private chat messages over the Internet. During the chat, the CW and palladium discussed the theft of palladium's online identity by another individual. Palladium inquired what he could do to prove his identity to the CW and stated, "I can post some info I have from really old opps," meaning prior computer hacking activity. Palladium continued, "I can explain something about the sun" and "I can give you some info I still have from the first fox LFI [hack]." Later in the chat, the CW asked if a certain IP address (the "Palladium IP Address") was used by palladium, to which palladium responded that the "ip [address] looks like a wifi I connect from." The CW also asked whether palladium uses "Perfect Privacy," a virtual private network[6] service located in Germany, to which palladium responded, "yes I use that vpn."

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Violation Don't reveal operational details

Fine Gael website in around January 2011. Prior to O'CEARRBHAIL's arrest, the FBI had provided to the Garda certain chat logs obtained by the CW of communications in two online chat forums called "#sunnydays" and "#babytech." Garda officers then showed certain of these chat logs to O'CEARRBHAIL during his post-arrest interview, in which O'CEARRBHAIL admitted participating in the Fine Gael hack described above.

know that on or about November 12, 2011, the CW and an individual using the online nickname "polonium" exchanged private chat messages over the Internet. During the chat, polonium stated "I know for a fact the FBI has a large amount of log files" from a server associated with Anonymous, and that "I was v&[9]", to

which the CW responded, "no way. what makes you think that?," to which polonium replied, "I was shown them during my interrogation." The CW then asked, "like did you see raw logs or from channels?", to which polonium responded, "#sunnydays and #babytech at least." Later in the conversation, the CW asked, "who is this?" to which polonium responded, "this is palladium."

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know that on or about January 9, 2012, the CW and anonsacco exchanged Internet chat messages. During the chat, anonsacco stated, "I just got into the iCloud for the head of a national police cybercrime unit. I have all his contacts and can track his location 24/7." Anonsacco then referenced "sunnydays", after which the CW inquired, "so who were you? if you know about !sunnydays," and "the channel name was leaked to feds. so clearly im interested in who you were," to which anonsacco responded, "I understand it was leaked. That caused me a lot of hassle. Could you understand that I don't want to align myself with a compromised screenname?" The CW then asked, "hassle how? you got raided? or people doxed[11] you?" Later, the CW asked, "so if you were raided, did they ask you about me?", to which anonsacco responded, "No. Not you personally."

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Violation Be paranoid

Virus (10:30:18 PM): don't start accusing me of [being an informant] – especially after you disappeared and came back offering to pay me for shit – that's fed tactics

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Virus (10:32:55 PM): yeah, you offered me money for
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Virus (10:33:39 PM): only informants offer up cash
```

for shit -- you gave yourself up with that one

HAPPY ENDING Virus is still free

by CW-1 - were members of Anonymous, LulzSec, and/or AntiSec. Based on my experience investigating computer crimes, I know that individuals involved in computer-related criminal activity often use multiple accounts and usernames, including IRC and Jabber usernames, to mask their identities. Also based on that experience, I know that it is possible, based on how online chats are logged by certain IM applications such as IRC and Jabber, as well as how individuals communicate with each other over the Internet, to associate an individual with two or more online aliases. For example, if during the course of an IM chat there is a question about the identity of an individual, others in the chat will often seek to verify the individual's identity by, among other things, asking questions about previous online interactions. In addition, if an IM user knows an individual by multiple aliases, the user may refer to that individual using different aliases during the same chat. At times, chat logs, including IRC and Jabber chat logs, will also identify that a user who previously logged in with a different alias is now logging in with a new name. Through these various methods, in the course of this investigation, I have identified a number of different online aliases that the defendant used to communicate with CW-1 and others, including the following: "anarchaos," "yohoho," "sup g," "burn," "burn,"

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Violation Never contaminate

through the morning of March 5, 2012: (i) the times at which physical surveillance in Chicago indicated that HAMMOND had entered, was inside, or had left, the CHICAGO RESIDENCE; (ii) the data from the Pen/Trap indicating Internet activity by the Apple MAC Address and TOR network activity from the CHICAGO RESIDENCE; and (iii) information obtained from CW-1, in Manhattan, about online communications between CW-1 and the defendant. Based on this analysis, as set forth below, Internet activity by the Apple MAC Address and TOR network activity from the CHICAGO RESIDENCE occurred during the time periods that HAMMOND is present inside the CHICAGO RESIDENCE, as confirmed by physical surveillance, and ceased, or at least continued but diminished, after HAMMOND was seen leaving the CHICAGO RESIDENCE. Similarly, information obtained from CW-1 about online activity by the defendant corresponded to the time periods that HAMMOND was confirmed to be inside the CHICAGO RESIDENCE as set forth below.

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Bonus: w0rmer

My name is Higinio Ochoa and until recently I have been also known as higochoa and w0rmer. I have spent the last few months fighting along side some of the best in the world.

On march 20th 2012 @ 10:30 am around 8 agents from the FBI stormed my apartment and put me under arrest. Shortly after I was taken to the Texas City field office where I turned over all evidence I had collected on myself, over the course of the last few months. I then spent the subsequent hours going over w0rmers timeline and confirming or denying my participation in various attacks. After FBI Agent Scott

or denying my participation in various attacks. After FBI Agent Scott Jenson was done explaining how unimpressed he was with both my expressed skills, and information I provided the systems administrator for the texas DPS. He then proceeded to interview me for the exact information concerning the breach of the texas DPS site. (It would seem to me niether the DPS administrator nor the FBI fully understand the "complexity" of SQL injections.) After falling to get the printer

Techniques



Plumbing

It is boring.

You'll know it worked if nothing happens.

Put it in place first.

Paranoia doesn't work retroactively



Personas

Spiros: He knows my name, but my name is not my name. And you... to them you're only "The Greek."

The Greek: And, of course, I'm not even Greek.

Problem: You are you.



Solution: Be someone else.



Personas

- Danger to personas is contamination
 - Contact between personas (covers) contaminates both
 - Keep cover identities isolated from each other

Layered defense

- Fail safe technological solution
 - TOR all the things!
- Back stop persona
 - Primary cover alias as first identity
 - Secondary cover aliases (eg. handles)

Profiling data

Pitfalls

- Location revealing information
 - Weather
 - Time
 - Political events
- Profiling data

Practice

- Amateurs practice until they get it right, professionals practice until they can't get it wrong
- Practice makes perfect

Stringer: What you doing?

Shamrock: Robert's Rules says we got to have minutes of the meeting.

These the minutes.

Stringer: Nigga, is you taking notes on a criminal fucking conspiracy?

No logs. No crime.



Staying Anonymous

Personal info is profiling info

Guidelines against profiling

- Do not include personal informations in your nick and screen name.
- Do not discuss personal informations in the chat, where you are from...
- Do not mention your gender, tattoos, piercings or physical capacities.

Guidelines, cont.

- Do not mention your profession, hobbies or involvement in activist groups
- Do not use special characters on your keyboard unique to your language
- Do not post informations to the regular internet while you are anonymous in IRC.
 - Do not use Twitter and Facebook

Guidelines, cont.

- Do not post links to Facebook images. The image name contains a personal ID.
- Do not keep regular hours / habits (this can reveal your timezone, geographic locale)
- Do not discuss your environment, e.g. weather, political activities,

Robert Morris Jr.
was exploiting
remote buffer
overflows on an
Internet wide scale
in 1988 ...

His dad, Robert Morris Sr., was a chief research scientist for the NSA at the time ... Yes, I'm sure you and your efnet buddies are way ahead of the curve.





Hackers are no longer the apex predator

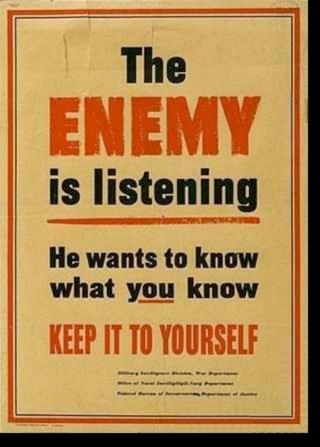
FIGHTERS are no longer the apex predator

That position has been ceded to LEO

That position has been ceded to LEO*

*Law Enforcement Officials





Technology

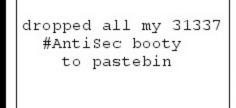
VPNs vs.TOR

- VPNs provide <u>privacy</u>
- TOR provides <u>anonymity</u>
- Confuse the two at your peril

- TOR connection to a VPN => OK
- VPN connection to TOR => GOTO JAIL

On VPNs

- Only safe currency is Bitcoins
 - because they come from nothing
- Purchase only over TOR
 - http://torrentfreak.com/which-vpnproviders-really-take-anonymityseriously-111007/







Fail closed



BusyBox v1.19.4 (2012-09-16 07:22:32 ICT) built-in shell (ash) Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.



Personal Onion Router To Avoid LEO

Built on OpenWRT ATTITUDE ADJUSTMENT (r33444)

-- No logs - No crime --

Entropy: 23/4096

root@p0rtal:/#

Personal Onion Router To Avoid LEO

- Router ensuring all traffic is transparently sent over TOR
 - Reduce the ability to make mistakes
- Use mobile uplink
 - Mobility (go to a coffee shop)
 - Reduce risk of wifi monitoring

 Uses tricks to get additional storage space on /

Hardware

- TP-LINK AR71xx personal routers
 - MR-IIU
 - MR-3040
 - MR-3020
 - WR-703N

MR-3040 & MR-11U

- Battery powered
 - Approx. 4-5 hrs per charge
- USB for 3G modem

http://torporfavor.org/download/portal/

Conclusion

TIL: You can be famous. You can be a criminal. but you can't be a famous criminal

RIP #lulz. RIP.







STFU

Questions?

If you think, don't speak
If you speak, don't write
If you write, don't sign
If you sign, don't be surprised